Financial stability is linked to fathers’ involvement with their children, particularly among fathers who view their role as the provider.\(^4,5\)

Fathers who engage in risky behaviors are less likely to spend time with their children. Employment, completion of education, and family and social supports all build resilience and promote father involvement.\(^6\)

A positive co-parenting relationship with their child’s mother is strongly associated with both the quantity and quality of father involvement.\(^2,3\)

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When fathers feel competent\(^7\) and believe that they can parent well,\(^8\) they spend more time with their children, take on more caretaking responsibilities, and engage more positively with their children.\(^9,10\)

### Positive Coparenting Relationship

### Financial Stability

### Reduction of Risky & Criminal Behavior

### Parenting Confidence, Knowledge, & Skills

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**Sources:**


